

# Preliminary Plant List for Canoe Island

From field visits in 2014

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Plants marked with an asterisk (\*) are considered to be non-native in the archipelago,  
those marked /\* may be either native or non-native

## Non-vascular plants:

### **Selaginellaceae:**

*Selaginella wallacei* Wallace's selaginella

## Ferns and fern allies:

### **Polypodiaceae:**

*Polypodium glycyrrhiza* Licorice fern

*Polystichum munitum* Sword fern

## Trees and Shrubs:

### **Berberidaceae:**

*Mahonia aquifolium* Tall Oregon-grape

*Mahonia nervosa*

### **Betulaceae:**

*Betula sp.* Birch (planted)\*

### **Caprifoliaceae:**

*Lonicera ciliosa* Orange honeysuckle

*Lonicera hispidula* Hairy honeysuckle

*Symphoricarpos albus* Snowberry

### **Celastaceae:**

*Pachistima myrsinites* Mountain lover (tentative ID)

### **Cupressaceae:**

*Juniperus maritima* Coastal juniper

*Thuja plicata* Western red cedar

### **Ericaceae:**

*Arbutus menziesii* Pacific madrona

*Gaultheria shallon* Salal

*Rhododendron macrophyllum* Pacific rhododendron (planted) \*

**Fabaceae:**

*Cercis sp.* Redbud (planted) \*

**Fagaceae:**

*Quercus garryana* Garry oak

**Pinaceae:**

<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand fir
<i>Larix sp.</i>	Larch (planted, tentative ID) *
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Shore pine
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas fir
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Pacific yew

**Rosaceae:**

<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Western serviceberry
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	English hawthorn*
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray
<i>Malus fusca</i>	Pacific crabapple
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter cherry
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Baldhip rose
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Trailing blackberry

**Salicaceae:**

<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	Hooker's willow
<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Scouler's willow

**Saxifragaceae:**

*Ribes divaricatum* Coast black gooseberry

**Wildflowers and other forbs:****Apiaceae:**

*Sanicula crassicaulis* Western sanicle

**Asteraceae:**

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Anisocarpus madioides</i>	Woodland tarweed
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English daisy *
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull thistle *
<i>Gnaphalium pupureum</i>	Purple cudweed
<i>Grindelia integrifolia</i>	Puget Sound gumweed
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	White-flowered hawkweed
<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	Hairy cat's-ear*
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly sowthistle*
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion*

**Boraginaceae:***Myosotis discolor*

Yellow and blue forget-me-not\*

**Brassicaceae:***Cardamine oligosperma*

Little western bittercress

**Caryophyllaceae:***Cerastium arvense*

Field chickweed

*Cerastium sp.*

Mouse chickweed species/\*

**Crassulaceae:***Sedum spathulifolium*

Broad-leaved stonecrop

**Fabaceae:***Lathyrus nevadensis*

Purple peavine (tentative ID)

*Lotus micranthus*

Small-flowered lotus

*Trifolium dubium*

Least hop clover\*

*Trifolium microcephalum*

Small headed clover

*Trifolium microdon*

Thimble clover

*Trifolium oliganthum*

Few-flowered clover

*Trifolium pratense*

Red clover \*

*Trifolium repens*

White clover\*

*Trifolium variegatum*

White-tip clover

*Trifolium windenovii*

Tomcat clover

*Vicia americana*

American vetch

*Vicia hirsuta*

Hairy vetch \*

*Vicia sativa*

Common vetch\*

**Geraniaceae:***Geranium dissectum*

Cut-leaved geranium \*

*Geranium molle*

Dovefoot geranium\*

**Iridaceae:***Iris pseudoacorus*

Yellow flag \*

**Lamiaceae:***Satureja douglasii*

Yerba buena

**Liliaceae:***Allium acuminatum*

Hooker's onion

*Allium cernuum*

Nodding onion

*Camassia leichtlinii*

Great camas

*Fritillaria affinis*

Chocolate lily

*Narcissus pseudonarcissus*

Dafodil \*

*Zygadenus venenosus*

Death camas

**Orchidaceae**

*Corallorhiza maculata*

Spotted coralroot

*Piperia sp.*

Rein orchid species (probably *P. elegans*)

**Plantaginaceae:**

*Plantago maritima*

Sea plantain

**Polygonaceae:**

*Rumex acetosella*

Sheep sorrel\*

**Primulaceae:**

*Trientalis latifolia*

Broad-leaved starflower

**Ranunculaceae:**

*Ranunculus sp.*

Buttercup /\*

**Rosaceae:**

*Alchemilla arvensis*

Western lady's-mantle

*Fragaria vesca*

Woodland strawberry

**Rubiaceae:**

*Galium aparine*

Catchweed bedstraw \*

**Saxifragaceae:**

*Heuchera micrantha*

Small-flowered alumroot

**Scrophulariaceae:**

*Veronica arvensis*

Wall speedwell\*

**Urticaceae:**

*Urtica dioica*

Stinging nettle

**Valerinaceae:**

*Plectritis congesta*

Sea blush

**Grasses and grass like plants:**

**Cyperaceae:**

*Carex deweyana*

Dewey's sedge

**Juncaceae:**

*Juncus effusus*

Soft rush

*Luzula multiflora*

Field woodrush

**Poaceae:**

*Agrostis sp.*

*Aira caryophylla*

*Aira praecox*

*Anthoxanthum odoratum*

*Bromus hordeaceus*

*Bromus sitchensis*

*Dactylis glomerata*

*Elymus glaucus*

*Festuca rubra*

*Holcus lanatus*

*Vulpia myuros*

Bentgrass /\*

Silver hairgrass \*

Little hairgrass \*

Sweet vernalgrass \*

Soft brome \*

Alaska brome

Orchard grass\*

Blue wild rye

Red fescue

Velvet grass\*

Rat-tail fescue (tentative ID) \*